WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2020 REGULAR SESSION

Committee Substitute

for

House Bill 4129

BY DELEGATES SUMMERS, HILL, PACK, ESPINOSA,

HANNA. ROWAN, WORRELL, ESTEP-BURTON,

FLEISCHAUER, C. THOMPSON AND WALKER

[Originating in the Committee on the Judiciary;

January 21, 2020.]

- 1 A BILL to amend and reenact §48-22-201 and §48-22-501 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as
- 2 amended, all relating to adoption; providing for the location of the adoption hearing; and
- 3 eliminating a waiting period.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

CHAPTER 48. DOMESTIC RELATIONS.

PART 2. PERSONS WHO MAY ADOPT.

ARTICLE 22. ADOPTION.

§48-22-201. Persons who may petition for decree of adoption.

Any person not married or any person, with his or her spouse's consent, or any husband and wife jointly, may petition a circuit court of the county wherein such person or persons reside for a decree of adoption of any minor child or person who may be adopted by the petitioner or petitioners: *Provided*, That if the minor child to be adopted has been removed from a prior home due to an abuse or neglect proceeding, the petition may be filed in the same county as the original abuse and neglect proceeding regarding the minor child.

PART 5. PETITION FOR ADOPTION.

§48-22-501. Filing of petition for adoption.

The petition for adoption may be filed at any time after the child who is the subject of the adoption is born, the adoptive placement determined and all consents or relinquishments that can be obtained have been executed. The hearing on the petition may be held no sooner than forty- five days after the filing of the petition and only after the child has lived with the adoptive parent or parents for a period of six months, proper notice of the petition has been given and all necessary consents or relinquishments have been executed and submitted or the rights of all nonconsenting birth parents have otherwise been terminated.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to provide that if a minor child to be adopted has been removed from a prior home due to an abuse or neglect proceeding, the petition for adoption may be filed in the same county as the original abuse and neglect proceeding. The bill eliminates a 45-day waiting period before a petition for adoption may be filed.

This bill was recommended for passage during the 2020 legislative session by the Interim Joint Committee on Health.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.